

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20545

January 17, 1967

MEMORANDUM FOR CHAIRMAN SEABORG

COMMISSIONER JOHNSON COMMISSIONER NABRIT COMMISSIONER RAMEY

COMMISSIONER TAPE

THROUGH GENERAL MANAGER

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SUBJECT: RECENT INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF THYROID DISEASE IN THE MARSHALLESE EXPOSED TO FALLOUT FROM THE BIKINI TEST OF

MARCH 1, 1954

The following updates the information on this subject with respect to our last memorandum dated May 4, 1966 (copy attached).

The five cases mentioned on page 2, paragraph 2, were brought from Rongelap to Brookhaven during the latter half of May and admitted to the Medical Department on May 26, 1966. After thorough evaluation they were transferred to the New England Deaconess Hospital, Boston, for subtotal thyroidectomies. Following operation, they were returned to Brookhaven on June 11, discharged from Brookhaven on June 16, and returned home.

All withstood surgery easily and have exhibited no complications except the expected hypothyroidic state which is to be treated by daily oral administration of appropriate thyroid hormone. All the patients were females with present ages of 46, 20, 15, 13, and 13, or respective ages of 34, 8, 3, 1, and 1 years at time of exposure. All showed adenomatous goiters with nodules varying from one large single nodule to multiple small ones; one patient had a small nodule with Hurtle cells which, while anaplastic, are not necessarily neoplastic.

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/U The Exposed Groups 1965-1968

Dr. Conard visited Rongelap in September 1966 and found these patients to be without new medical problems.

The nodules in the thyroids of the remaining patients seem to be controllable by the administration of thyroid hormone. Decisions regarding possible surgery for them and further medical regimens are being deferred until the next annual survey of the Marshallese next month by Dr. Conard and his team.

C. L. Dunham, M.D.

Director

Division of Biology and Medicine

Attachment: Copy of 5/4/66 Memo

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